Paw Paw, Michigan, June 22, 1883

PROTECTION PROTECTS.

Protection protects, not only the manufacturer, but the mechanic, the laborer, and the farmer as well. Our Consular reports show that the rate of wages in France, Germany, Denmark, Spain, and Italy are only about one third of the rates paid in the United States, and in England and Scotland only from one half to two thirds of the rates paid here. Now, if we have a low duty, or no duty, on iron, the foreign manufacturers would be enabled by this cheap foreign labor to supply the American market, and rain the American manufacturers. It is to prevent this that the Republicans have placed a duty of from \$7 to \$30 per ton on imported iron. This is not a prohibitory tariff, for it does not prevent the importation of iron, but it enables the American manufacturer to pay American prices, and yet secure the chief market for his products. Remove this duty and foreign manufacturers, with their cheap labor will supply the market, crush out American manufacturers, throw American laborers out of employment, and then having secured the market for themselves, charge their own prices, and the result would be that we would not only sacrifice the prosperity resulting from our manufacturing interests, but would be compelled to purchase foreign products at the same, or even at a greater cost than we now procure home manufactures, while the thousands of operatives thereby thrown out of employment would be forced into agricultural pursuits, and become producers instead of consumers, thereby destroying home markets for the farmer, and lessening prices for all agricultural products and thus working irreparable injury, not only to the manufacturer, but to mechanics, farmers and laborers also. All of our different industrial occupations are so intimately and closely connected, that it is utterly impossible that one should receive an injury and the others remain undisturbed.

In 1880 there was paid as wages to persons employed in the iron and steel industries of the United States the sum of \$55,500,000. Remove the tariff and this industry will receive its death blow; and not only is this true of iron, but it is also true as to machinery, and all the manufactured products of iron and steel, woolen, cotton and silk goods, paper glass, pottery, and all other industries where America would be brought into competition with foreign manufacturers. A protective tariff has multiplied our factories, and given employment to a multitude of operatives who must live from the productions of our soil and upon the results of the labor of that portion of our people who are engaged in agrienitural pursuits. In 1880 47 per cent of the individuals engaged in the various of the country were following agriculture in some form, 22 per cent were engaged in profession occupations and personal services, 9 per cent in trade and transportation, and 22 per cent in manufacturing, mechanical, and mining interests. This state of affairs has created a large home demand for agricultural products. and largely increased their production.

In 1880 there was more than double the amount of corn produced here that there was in 1870, and nearly as great an increase in the production of wheat, oats and other crops. That is to say that while our population increased only 30 per cent, owing to the growth of our manufacturing interests and the consequent increased home demand our agricultural productions increased 100, per cent.

This is a very satisfactory state of affairs indeed.

There are various good reasons why a home market, such as has been created by our protective tariff is better for the producer than a foreign market. Only a small per cent of our agricultural products are exported to foreign countries. Take the corn crop for an illustration, less than 6 per cent of it is exported. If we destroy the tariff-made home market farmers would get but little pey for their corn crop. It is so bulky that the expense of transportation to foreign countries would leave but a very small margin to the farmer who raises it. A home market brings the producer and the consumer near together and saves the cost of transporting the food to foreign nations and of shipping their manufactured products to this country.

A home market is permanent. Men engaged as manufacturers, mechanics and laborers in our factories must consume food and wear clothes, and they eat and wear our own productions, many of which, like vegetables and fruit, are of a perishable nature, and could not be exported at all.

Foreign market, on the other hand, is extremely unreliable. It depends on short crops in other countries. When foreign mations have abundant crops they have no fixed of ours. Foreigners will not purchase American breadstuffs, bacon, or beef when they have an ample supply at home.

The prosperity of all classes of community in our country would be greatly enhanced if our manufacturing interests should increase until every bushel of grain which we can grow, and every pound of beef or bacon we can produce, were needed to supply the home demand.

Mr. Hartford Day Spring, the Normann-RR was not at all "previous,", but spoke the exact truth, and your own item shows it.

COPYIST.

Legal documents copied with neatness and despatch by Miss Mamie L. Howland, 1287tf Paw Paw, Mich

Mesars. Corbin & Woods, Sherman, Mich. any: "Brown's Iron Bitters sell well and give general satisfaction.

Notice to Farmers and Horsemen.

Having had over Forty Years practice in Veterinary Surgery and doctoring horses and cattle, I am prepared to announce to those who are in need of my services that they will find me ready at all times to attend to their calls. Castration by the most approved methods a specialty. Residence opposite J. J. Woodman's, Paw Paw, Mich.

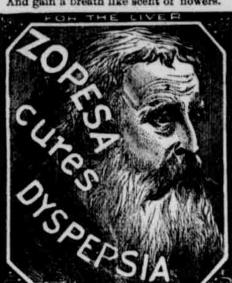
JAS. N. BABCOCK.

Mr. Babcock has treated diseases in horses and colts for me and performed surgical operations, including the removal and perfect healing of an abscess on a colt, and all with success and to my entire satisfaction.

Paw Paw, April 26th, 1882.

J. J. WOODMAN.

Let no man omit to buy
The fragrant "Teasenay," and try
Upon the Teeth its cleansing powers,
And gain a breath like scent of flowers.



CUT THIS OUT.

*Frank P. Warner came into our to purchase a sample bottle of Zornsa for a friend, and stated that he (Mr. Warner, was afflicted with Kidney and Liver trombles for five years, and had paid \$200 or \$300 doctor's bills, and has now been completely cured by the use of two large bottles of Zoresa. He was so had at one time that he lost 37 pounds of fiesh, but after using Zoresa claims that he is a sound man, and now weighs 145 pounds. He was loud in its praise, and readily consented to allow us to use his name for reference.

J. W. Mitchell & Co.

Canisteo, N. Y.
Ask COVERT & BARTRAM.

Oh, My Back!

That's a common expression and has a world of meaning. How much suffering is summed up in it.

The singular thing about it is, that pain in the back is occasioned by so many things. May be caused by kidney disease, liver complaint, consumption, cold, rheumatism, dyspepsia, overwork, nervous debility, &c.

Whatever the cause, don't neglect it. Something is wrong and needs prompt attention. No medicine has yet been discovered that will so quickly and surely cure such diseases as Brown's Iron Bitters, and it does this by commencing at the foundation, and making the blood pure and rich.

Legansport, Ind. Dec. 1, 1880.

For a long time I have been a sufferer from stomach and kidney disease. My appetite was very poor and the very small amount I did eat disagreed with me. I was annoyed very much from non-retention of urine. I tried many remedies with no success, until I used Brown's Iron Bitters. Since I used that my stomach does not bother me any. My appetite is simply immense. My kidney trouble is no more, and my reneral health is such, that I feel like a new man. After the use of Brown's Iron Bitters for one month, I have gained twenty pounds in weight.

O. B. Sargent.

Leading physicians and clergymen use and recommend Brown's Iron Bitters. It has cured others suffering as you are, and it will cure you.

Osborn Woodman

FURNITURE.

Agents for the Celebrated J. P. Fowler

WOVEN WIRE SPRINGS

The Best in the Market.

Ask to see our Elegant, Marble Top Chamber Suits, at \$35.

A few more Baby Carriages left, which will be closed out at cost.

A large line in Window Pole and Ring

MOLDINGS.

CORNICES.
CURTAIN FIXTURES.
PICTURE FRAMES, &c.

Stock Always the Largest. Prices always be Lowest.

OSBORN WOODMAN.

4th of July Delebration

COZAMAZOO

A Grand Procession in the morning, grand Bicycle Race, Exhibition Military Drill,

Horse Race, best three in five, and a

20-Mile Running Race.

Between Miss Myrtie Peek and the Mexican

Daredevil. FIRE-WORKS

In the evening. Half Fare on Railroads Admission to the grounds, 25 cents.

W. R. SOLOMOX. E. S. RO

Secretary. Pr

F. E. WELLS, ARTISTIC TAILOR.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Give me a call before purchasing elsewhere Yours truly, F. E. WELLS.

Paw Paw Normal School!

To those who wish a thorough education in any or all branches taught in any Normal School, this School offers unexcelled opportunities. Before sending to any school, examine our methods of instruction.

All branches taught in Graded and High Schools, to which is added Penmanship, Drawing and Painting, Phonography, Telegraphy, Commercial Department, Music, (instrumental and vocal), Preparatory Department (for teachers), and Kindergarten, per here taught.

EXPENSES.
Tuition per term of 10 weeks, - - \$ 4.00

" per terms of 40 weeks, - - 15.00

" per year, 50 weeks, - - - 16.00
Furnished rooms in private families, 40 cents per week each occupant. Unfurnished rooms 25 cents per week. Heat and light, per week, 35 tents. Boarding in private families, from \$3 to \$4 per week.

Expenses per term of 10 weeks, including everything, \$35.

Per term of 50 weeks, \$150.

Term rates, payable strictly in advance.

Pupils entering during term, will pay only

CALENDAR.
Fall Terms—Open September 4th.
Winter Terms—Open Nov. 13, and Jan. 22.
Spring Terms—Open April 2d.
Summer Term—Open June 11th.
Each term continues 10 weeks.

from date of such entry.

CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC.
PROF. CHAS. BURTON, assisted by Miss
EDITH COLLINS, has charge of the Instru-

mental Department.
Terms in private lessons, as follows:
Piano, Oegan, Thorough Bass and Harmont, Voice Culture,
\$5.00 per term often weeks, one lesson a week
\$7.50 " " two " "
\$11.00 " " three " "

Thirty minutes only, will be given in all private lessons.

Chass Instruction:
Under the direction of PROF. F. D.

JACOBS, as follows:
Chorus Class, Tuesdays at 8 o'clock p. m.
Singing School, Wednesdays and Fridays at
7 o'clock p. m. Primary Class, daily, at 3:30
p. m.

TERMS:

Chorus Class-\$1.50 per term of ten weeks. Singing Schoot-2.00 per term of ten weeks. Primary Class-\$1.00 per term of ten weeks.

G. E. Chappell-Jeweler.

CHAPPELL'S

Jewelry Store,

(Removed to 2d door east of Dyckman House),

Has a full stock of

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEW-ELRY AND FANCY GOODS.

Agent for the ROCKFORD ILL. QUICK THAIN WATCHES, WALTHAM, ELGIN SPRINGFIELD and other AMERICAN and FOREIGN WATCHES, Key and Stem-Winders.

Ladies Gold Watches, Gold and Rolled Plate Guard and Neck Chains. Solid Gold, Plain Band, and Set Rings, Lockets, Charms, etc., in great variety.

New and elegant patterns of Rogers & Bros. Silver Plated Ware, Casters, Water Pitchers, Cake Baskets, CardStands, Table Knives, Forks Spoons etc., etc.

Species etc., etc.

No extra charge for Engraving. Prices as low as the lowest, and quality guaranteed a represented

Gold, Silver and Steel Spectacles.

Repairing promptly done and warranted

MARBLE

GRANITE WORKS

keep on hand 80 to 100 sets of monuments, ready for lettering. I use the best material, and will sell for less than dgents from abroad.

Call and examine and be convinced.

I.A. WHITMAN,

Sole Prop'r, Paw Paw, Mich.

Jay Cumings-Dress Goods.

ANOTHER

SEWING MACHINE

FREE

In compliance with the Popular Request, we will give away one more Sewing Machine,

August 25, 1883

EVERY PURCHASER

Presented with our Business Card.

ATTENTION

Buy your Dress Muslins and Laces, Berlin, Lisle and Kid Gloves, Cashmere and Zephyr Shawls, Parasols and Hosiery, Corsets, Neckwear and Underwear, Black and Colored Dress Goods, in fact, buy your Dry Goods at the

Double Store,

LEADERS! LEADERS! LEADERS!

In Everything, Goods as well as Prices.

Particular Attention Called to a Fine Ottoman Silk. in Black, and to our Beautiful Line of Black Lace.

FANS, FANCY FANS

Yours in Dry Goods,

Jay Cumings.

Ginghams, 10 cents; White Quilts, 94 cents

E. Smith & Co.-Clothing.

HO! FOR THE ONE-PRICE,

Clothing Store



The only one in Van Buren County

That's What's the Matter!

Mammoth Stock of Clothing

Is now open for inspection and sale. Now is your time boys! We have Suits from a three year old up to mammoth, or bay window. Also Shirts and Drawers; white and colored Shirts, Overalls and Jumps, Collars and Cuffs, Neckties and Scarfs, Hats and Caps, Gents' Driving Gloves, etc., etc.

Ready-made Clothing here you'll find Rich in assortment, rich in kind; Come Bay at SMITH'S—he can't be beat! Know this ye all, who dare compete! Respectfully Yours,

E. Smith & Co.

P. S. Since writing the above, I have received another Car-load—32 Cases—twelve thousand dollars worth of Clothing—another bankrupt stock—at 50 cents on the dollar!

Now is your time, boys, if you want to dress up cheap;—so come along; first come, first served.

RESPECTFULLY YOURS,

E. SMITH & CO. Veterinary College, Toronto, Ont.

R. W. Broughton.-Corsets.

300 Miles of Corsets!



A YOUNG MAN OF PAW PAW

Who is very handy with a slate and pencil, has prepared an estimate, showing that the Great Eastern Corset Manufacturer, whose failure was noted in a late issue of this journal, had made enough corsets, up to the time of his failure, if laid and to end in their boxes, to reach twice around the earth and as far as Paw Paw back again, stopping the length of six dozen boxes beyond Kalamazoo, or exactly in front of Broughton's

Our young friend of the slate and pencil also thinks he had about 300 miles of Corsets on hand at the time of his failure, which were thrown on the market at such a sacrifice as to create a panic in the price of Corsets

This explains why Broughton sells his High-Grade Dollar

Corsets, at 75c.

Fifty Cents buys the best 75cent Corset ever shown in Paw
Paw, in white and colored, all

AT BROUGHTON'S

Covert & Bartram.—Drugs, Groceries, Etc.

Have you been in the Large and Well Filled Store of

Covert & Bartram?

If you have not, it

WILL PAY YOU

to call. Our store is filled, from cellar to garret, with New Goods just from the manfacturers. We buy in very large quantities, and we buy for

CASHONLY,

Which enables us to sell our goods low. It will pay you to call and get prices before going elsewhere.

OUR GROCERIES

Are fresh and of the Best Quality. We will not keep a poor article in our store, and we will sell them as cheap as any firm in the county. We also have a large stock of Salt Fish that will be sold cheap.

Heath & Milligan Mixed Paints

We are agents for the best mixed paint that is manufactured. We sell 20 gallons to 1 of any other paint on the market to-day. If you are going to paint your barn or roof, call and see us. We sell the I. X L. barn and roof Paint, the best and most durable barn paint in use

OUR DRUG STOCK

Is complete. We carry no drugs but what are strictly pure. All Drugs and Prescriptions will be dispensed by competent and reliable druggists. Years of study and experience in the laboratory and behind the drug counter, enables us to dispense and compound all drugs with accuracy and precision. Yours Truly,

COVERT & BARTRAM.

At the old, reliable " New York Drug Store."

P. S.—For Veterinary Medicines and Advice, call at the store of Covert & Bartram, and see F. W. BARTRAM, V. S., Graduate of the Ontario Veterinary College, Toronto, Ont.